

$$p_7 = A_0 + A_1 T + A_2 T^2 + A_3 T^3 + A_4 T^4$$

$$p_8 = B_0 + B_1 T + B_2 T^2 + B_3 T^3$$

$$p_9 = D_0 + D_1 T + D_2 T^2$$

$$p_{10} = E_0 + E_1 T + E_2 T^2 + E_3 T^3$$

$$p_{11} = F_0 + F_1 T + F_2 T^2$$

$$p_{12} = G_0 + G_1 T + G_2 T^2$$

$$p_{13} = H_0 + H_1 T + H_2 T^2$$

The bulk modulus is:

$$K = p_7 + 5(p_8 + p_9 s^{1/2}) + P [p_{10} + 5(p_{11} + G_0 s^{1/2}) + P(p_{12} + p_{13} s)]$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial K}{\partial s} \right|_{T,P} = p_9 + 1.5 p_9 s^{1/2} + P(p_{11} + 1.5 G_0 s^{1/2} + P p_{13})$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial K}{\partial P} \right|_{T,S} = p_{10} + 5(p_{11} + G_0 s^{1/2}) + 2P(p_{12} + p_{13} s)$$

$$p_{14} = A_1 + 2A_2 T + 3A_3 T^2 + 4A_4 T^3$$

$$p_{15} = B_1 + 2B_2 T + 3B_3 T^2$$

$$p_{16} = D_1 + 2D_2 T$$

$$p_{17} = E_1 + 2E_2 T + 3E_3 T^2$$

$$p_{18} = F_1 + 2F_2 T$$

$$p_{19} = G_1 + 2G_2 T$$

$$p_{20} = H_1 + 2H_2 T$$

$$\left. \frac{\partial K}{\partial T} \right|_{S,P} = p_{14} + 5(p_{15} + p_{16} s^{1/2}) + P [p_{17} + p_{18} s + P(p_{19} + p_{20} s)]$$

The "in situ" density becomes

$$\rho = (\rho_0 \phi + K) / (K - TP)$$

$$p_{21} = K(K - TP)$$

$$p_{22} = -P \rho_0 \phi$$

$$p_{23} = \rho_0 (K - TP)(K - TP)$$

The thermal expansion coefficient becomes

$$\alpha = - \left(\frac{\partial(\rho_0 \phi)}{\partial T} p_{21} + \frac{\partial K}{\partial T} p_{22} \right) / p_{23}$$

The saline contraction coefficient becomes

$$\beta = \left(\frac{\partial(\rho_0 \phi)}{\partial s} p_{21} + \frac{\partial K}{\partial s} p_{22} \right) / p_{23}$$