

Therefore

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + m u \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} + m v \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} + \Omega \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} - \left\{ f + m n \left[v \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right) - u \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{1}{m} \right) \right] \right\} v + m \frac{\partial p}{\partial \xi} = \frac{F}{\rho}$$

(4.3)

The η -component of (4.2) is then

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \left\{ f + m n \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{v}{n} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{u}{m} \right) \right] \right\} u + \Omega \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + n \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(p + \frac{1}{2} u^2 + \frac{1}{2} v^2 \right) = \frac{F}{\rho}$$

The rotation term can be expanded as

$$\begin{aligned} m n \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{v}{n} \right) - \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{u}{m} \right) \right] u &= m n \left[v \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right) - u \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{1}{m} \right) \right] u \\ &+ m n \left[\frac{1}{n} \frac{\partial v}{\partial \xi} - \frac{1}{m} \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} \right] u \\ &\quad \underbrace{m u \frac{\partial v}{\partial \xi} - n u \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta}} \end{aligned}$$

The pressure gradient term can be expanded as

$$n \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(p + \frac{1}{2} u^2 + \frac{1}{2} v^2 \right) = n \frac{\partial p}{\partial \eta} + n u \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} + n v \frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta}$$

The η -component of (4.2) becomes

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + m u \frac{\partial v}{\partial \xi} + n v \frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta} + \Omega \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \left\{ f + m n \left[v \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right) - u \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{1}{m} \right) \right] \right\} u \\ + n \frac{\partial p}{\partial \eta} - \cancel{n u \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta}} + \cancel{n v \frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta}} = \frac{F}{\rho} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + m u \frac{\partial v}{\partial \xi} + n v \frac{\partial v}{\partial \eta} + \Omega \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} + \left\{ f + m n \left[v \frac{\partial}{\partial \xi} \left(\frac{1}{n} \right) - u \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta} \left(\frac{1}{m} \right) \right] \right\} u + n \frac{\partial p}{\partial \eta} = \frac{F}{\rho}$$

(4.4)